

LM50/LM50-Q1 SOT-23 Single-Supply Centigrade Temperature Sensor

Check for Samples: LM50, LM50-Q1

FEATURES

- Calibrated Directly in Degree Celsius (Centigrade)
- Linear + 10.0 mV/°C Scale Factor
- ±2°C Accuracy Specified at +25°C
- Specified for Full -40° to +125°C range
- Suitable for Remote Applications
- · Low Cost Due to Wafer-level Trimming
- Operates from 4.5V to 10V
- Less than 130 µA Current Drain
- Low Self-heating, Less than 0.2°C in Still Air
- Nonlinearity Less than 0.8°C Over Temp
- LM50Q is AEC-Q100 Grade 1 qualified and is manufactured on an Automotive Grade flow.
- UL Recognized Component

APPLICATIONS

- Automotive
- Computers
- Disk Drives
- Battery Management
- Automotive
- FAX Machines
- Printers
- Portable Medical Instruments
- HVAC
- Power Supply Modules

DESCRIPTION

The LM50/LM50-Q1 is a precision integrated-circuit temperature sensor that can sense a -40°C to +125°C temperature range using a single positive supply. The LM50/LM50-Q1's output voltage is linearly proportional to Celsius (Centigrade) temperature (+10 mV/°C) and has a DC offset of +500 mV. The offset allows reading negative temperatures without the need for a negative supply. The ideal output voltage of the LM50/LM50-Q1 ranges from +100 mV to +1.75V for a -40°C to +125°C temperature range. The LM50/LM50-Q1 does not require any external calibration or trimming to provide accuracies of ±3°C at room temperature and ±4°C over the full -40°C to +125°C temperature range. Trimming and calibration of the LM50/LM50-Q1 at the wafer level assure low cost and high accuracy. The LM50/LM50-Q1's linear output, +500 mV offset, and factory calibration simplify circuitry required in a single supply environment where reading negative temperatures is required. Because the LM50/LM50-Q1's quiescent current is less than 130 µA, self-heating is limited to a very low 0.2°C in still air.

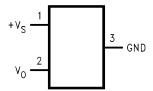


Figure 1. SOT-23 Pin Out Top View See Package Number DBZ0003A

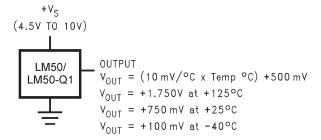


Figure 2. Full-Range Centigrade Temperature Sensor Application (-40°C to +125°C)

Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

All trademarks are the property of their respective owners.







This integrated circuit can be damaged by ESD. Texas Instruments recommends that all integrated circuits be handled with appropriate precautions. Failure to observe proper handling and installation procedures can cause damage.

ESD damage can range from subtle performance degradation to complete device failure. Precision integrated circuits may be more susceptible to damage because very small parametric changes could cause the device not to meet its published specifications.

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (1)

| Supply Voltage | +12V to -0.2V |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| Output Voltage | (+V _S + 0.6V) to −1.0V |
| Output Current | 10 mA |
| Storage Temperature | −65°C to +150°C |
| T _{JMAX} , Maximum Junction Temperature | 150°C |
| ESD Susceptibility ⁽²⁾ : Human Body Model Machine Model (Does not apply for LM50-Q1) Charged Device Model | 2000V 250V 750V |

- (1) Absolute Maximum Ratings indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. DC and AC electrical specifications do not apply when operating the device beyond its rated operating conditions.
- (2) Human body model, 100 pF discharged through a 1.5 kΩ resistor. Machine model, 200 pF discharged directly into each pin.

OPERATING RATINGS (1)

| Specified Temperature Range: | T _{MIN} to T _{MAX} | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| LM50C/LM50-Q1 | -40°C to +125°C | | | | | | |
| LM50B | −25°C to +100°C | | | | | | |
| Operating Temperature Range | −40°C to +150°C | | | | | | |
| $\theta_{JA}^{(2)}$ | 450°C/W | | | | | | |
| Supply Voltage Range (+V _S) | +4.5V to +10V | | | | | | |
| Soldering process must comply with Reflow Temperature Profile specifications. Refer to http://www.ti.com/packaging. (3) | | | | | | | |

- (1) Absolute Maximum Ratings indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. DC and AC electrical specifications do not apply when operating the device beyond its rated operating conditions.
- (2) Thermal resistance of the SOT-23 package is specified without a heat sink, junction to ambient.
- (3) Reflow temperature profiles are different for lead-free and non-lead-free packages.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Unless otherwise noted, these specifications apply for $V_S = +5$ V_{DC} and $I_{LOAD} = +0.5$ μA , in the circuit of Figure 2. Boldface limits apply for the specified $T_A = T_J = T_{MIN}$ to T_{MAX} ; all other limits $T_A = T_J = +25$ °C, unless otherwise noted.

| Parameter | Conditions | LM50B | | LM50C/L | LM50C/LM50-Q1 | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|-------------|--|
| | | Typical | Limit ⁽¹⁾ | Typical | Limit ⁽¹⁾ | (Limit) | |
| Accuracy (2) | $T_A = +25$ °C | | ±2.0 | | ±3.0 | °C (max) | |
| | $T_A = T_{MAX}$ | | ±3.0 | | ±4.0 | °C (max) | |
| | $T_A = T_{MIN}$ | | +3.0, -3.5 | | ±4.0 | °C (max) | |
| Nonlinearity (3) | | | ±0.8 | | ±0.8 | °C (max) | |
| Sensor Gain(Average Slope) | | | +9.7 | | +9.7 | mV/°C (min) | |
| | | | +10.3 | | +10.3 | mV/°C (max) | |
| Output Resistance | | 2000 | 4000 | 2000 | 4000 | Ω (max) | |
| Line Regulation (4) | +4.5V ≤ V _S ≤ +10V | | ±0.8 | | ±0.8 | mV/V (max) | |
| | | | ±1.2 | | ±1.2 | mV/V (max) | |

- (1) Limits are specified to TI's AOQL (Average Outgoing Quality Level).
- (2) Accuracy is defined as the error between the output voltage and 10mv/°C times the device's case temperature plus 500 mV, at specified conditions of voltage, current, and temperature (expressed in °C).
- (3) Nonlinearity is defined as the deviation of the output-voltage-versus-temperature curve from the best-fit straight line, over the device's rated temperature range.
- (4) Regulation is measured at constant junction temperature, using pulse testing with a low duty cycle. Changes in output due to heating effects can be computed by multiplying the internal dissipation by the thermal resistance.

Submit Documentation Feedback

Copyright © 1999–2013, Texas Instruments Incorporated



ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

Unless otherwise noted, these specifications apply for $V_S = +5$ V_{DC} and $I_{LOAD} = +0.5$ μ A, in the circuit of Figure 2. **Boldface limits apply for the specified T_A = T_J = T_{MIN} to T_{MAX}**; all other limits T_A = T_J = +25°C, unless otherwise noted.

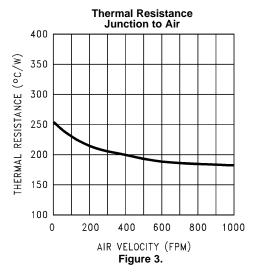
| Parameter | Conditions | LI | M50B | LM50C/L | Units | | |
|--|---|---------|----------------------|---------|-----------|----------|--|
| | | Typical | Limit ⁽¹⁾ | Typical | Limit (1) | (Limit) | |
| Quiescent Current (5) | +4.5V ≤ V _S ≤ +10V | | 130 | | 130 | μA (max) | |
| | | | 180 | | 180 | μA (max) | |
| Change of Quiescent Current | $+4.5$ V \leq V _S \leq $+10$ V | | 2.0 | | 2.0 | μA (max) | |
| Temperature Coefficient of Quiescent Current | | +1.0 | | +2.0 | | μΑ/°C | |
| Long Term Stability ⁽⁶⁾ | T _J = 125°C, for 1000 hours | ±0.08 | | ±0.08 | | °C | |

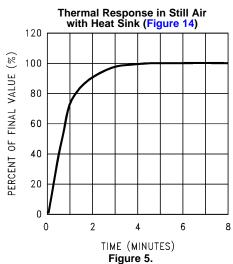
(5) Quiescent current is defined in the circuit of Figure 2.

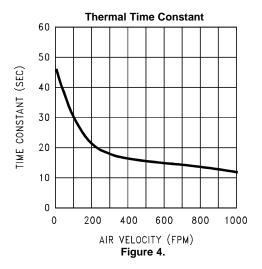
6) For best long-term stability, any precision circuit will give best results if the unit is aged at a warm temperature, and/or temperature cycled for at least 46 hours before long-term life test begins. This is especially true when a small (Surface-Mount) part is wave-soldered; allow time for stress relaxation to occur. The majority of the drift will occur in the first 1000 hours at elevated temperatures. The drift after 1000 hours will not continue at the first 1000 hour rate.

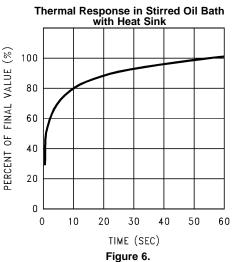
TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

To generate these curves the LM50/LM50-Q1 was mounted to a printed circuit board as shown in Figure 14.







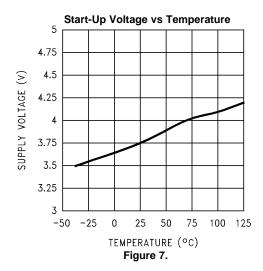


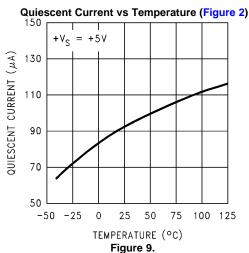
Submit Documentation Feedback

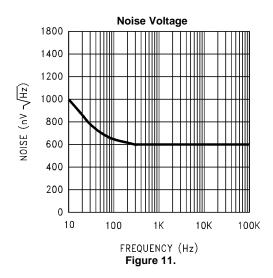


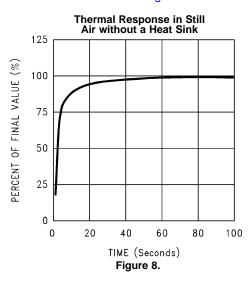
TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

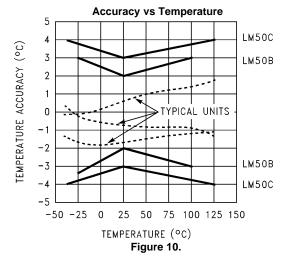
To generate these curves the LM50/LM50-Q1 was mounted to a printed circuit board as shown in Figure 14.

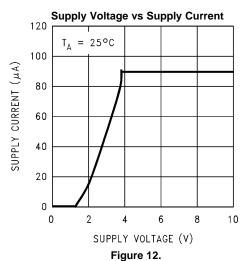








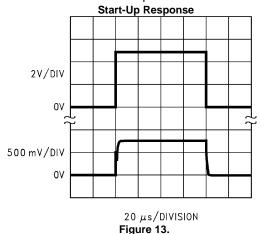




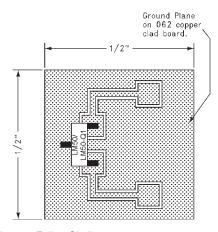


TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

To generate these curves the LM50/LM50-Q1 was mounted to a printed circuit board as shown in Figure 14.



PRINTED CIRCUIT BOARD



A. ½" Square Printed Circuit Board with 2 oz. Foil or Similar

Figure 14. Printed Circuit Board Used for Heat Sink to Generate All Curves

Mounting

The LM50/LM50-Q1 can be applied easily in the same way as other integrated-circuit temperature sensors. It can be glued or cemented to a surface and its temperature will be within about 0.2°C of the surface temperature.

This presumes that the ambient air temperature is almost the same as the surface temperature; if the air temperature were much higher or lower than the surface temperature, the actual temperature of the LM50/LM50-Q1 die would be at an intermediate temperature between the surface temperature and the air temperature.

To ensure good thermal conductivity the backside of the LM50/LM50-Q1 die is directly attached to the GND pin. The lands and traces to the LM50/LM50-Q1 will, of course, be part of the printed circuit board, which is the object whose temperature is being measured. These printed circuit board lands and traces will not cause the LM50/LM50-Q1s temperature to deviate from the desired temperature.

Product Folder Links: LM50 LM50-Q1



Alternatively, the LM50/LM50-Q1 can be mounted inside a sealed-end metal tube, and can then be dipped into a bath or screwed into a threaded hole in a tank. As with any IC, the LM50/LM50-Q1 and accompanying wiring and circuits must be kept insulated and dry, to avoid leakage and corrosion. This is especially true if the circuit may operate at cold temperatures where condensation can occur. Printed-circuit coatings and varnishes such as Humiseal and epoxy paints or dips are often used to ensure that moisture cannot corrode the LM50/LM50-Q1 or its connections.

Table 1. Temperature Rise of LM50/LM50-Q1 Due to Self-Heating (Thermal Resistance, θ_{JA})

| | SOT-23 | SOT-23 |
|------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | no heat sink ⁽¹⁾ | small heat fin ⁽²⁾ |
| Still air | 450°C/W | 260°C/W |
| Moving air | | 180°C/W |

- (1) Part soldered to 30 gauge wire.
- (2) Heat sink used is ½" square printed circuit board with 2 oz. foil with part attached as shown in Figure 14.

Capacitive Loads

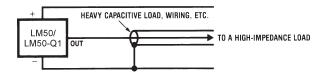


Figure 15. LM50/LM50-Q1 No Decoupling Required for Capacitive Load

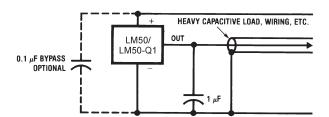
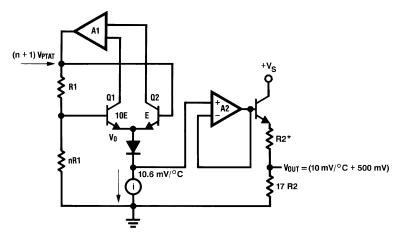


Figure 16. LM50C/LM50-Q1 with Filter for Noisy Environment

The LM50/LM50-Q1 handles capacitive loading very well. Without any special precautions, the LM50/LM50-Q1 can drive any capacitive load. The LM50/LM50-Q1 has a nominal 2 k Ω output impedance (as can be seen in Figure 17). The temperature coefficient of the output resistors is around 1300 ppm/°C. Taking into account this temperature coefficient and the initial tolerance of the resistors the output impedance of the LM50/LM50-Q1 will not exceed 4 k Ω . In an extremely noisy environment it may be necessary to add some filtering to minimize noise pickup. It is recommended that 0.1 µF be added from V_{IN} to GND to bypass the power supply voltage, as shown in Figure 16. In a noisy environment it may be necessary to add a capacitor from the output to ground. A 1 µF output capacitor with the 4 k Ω output impedance will form a 40 Hz lowpass filter. Since the thermal time constant of the LM50/LM50-Q1 is much slower than the 25 ms time constant formed by the RC, the overall response time of the LM50/LM50-Q1 will not be significantly affected. For much larger capacitors this additional time lag will increase the overall response time of the LM50/LM50-Q1.

Submit Documentation Feedback





*R2 ≈ 2k with a typical 1300 ppm/°C drift.

Figure 17. Block Diagram

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

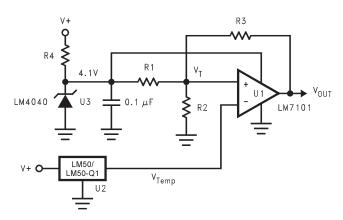


Figure 18. Centigrade Thermostat/Fan Controller

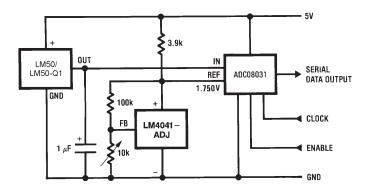


Figure 19. Temperature To Digital Converter (Serial Output) (+125°C Full Scale)



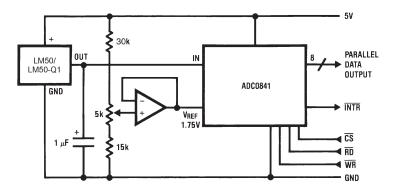


Figure 20. Temperature To Digital Converter (Parallel TRI-STATE Outputs for Standard Data Bus to μP Interface) (125°C Full Scale)

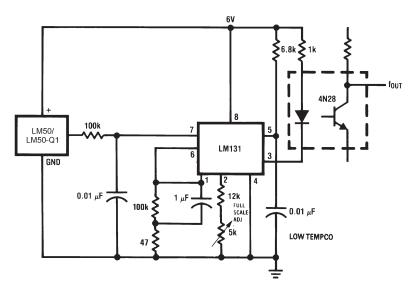


Figure 21. LM50/LM50-Q1 With Voltage-To-Frequency Converter And Isolated Output (-40°C to +125°C; 100 Hz to 1750 Hz)





REVISION HISTORY

| CI | hanges from Revision C (February 2013) to Revision E | Pag | јe |
|----|--|-----|----|
| • | Added LM50-Q1 option throughout document | | 1 |
| • | Added Charged Device Model ESD for LM50B and LM50C | | 2 |

Product Folder Links: LM50 LM50-Q1





29-May-2015

PACKAGING INFORMATION

| Orderable Device | Status | Package Type | Package | Pins | Package | Eco Plan | Lead/Ball Finish | MSL Peak Temp | Op Temp (°C) | Device Marking | Samples |
|------------------|--------|--------------|---------|------|---------|----------------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------|----------------|---------|
| | (1) | | Drawing | | Qty | (2) | (6) | (3) | | (4/5) | |
| LM50BIM3 | NRND | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | -40 to 150 | T5B | |
| LM50BIM3/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN Call TI | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 150 | T5B | Samples |
| LM50BIM3X | NRND | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | -40 to 150 | T5B | |
| LM50BIM3X/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN Call TI | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 150 | T5B | Samples |
| LM50CIM3 | ACTIVE | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | -40 to 150 | T5C | Samples |
| LM50CIM3/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN Call TI | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 150 | T5C | Samples |
| LM50CIM3X | NRND | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | TBD | Call TI | Call TI | -40 to 150 | T5C | |
| LM50CIM3X/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN Call TI | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 150 | T5C | Samples |
| LM50QIM3/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 150 | T5Q | Samples |
| LM50QIM3X/NOPB | ACTIVE | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) | CU SN | Level-1-260C-UNLIM | -40 to 150 | T5Q | Samples |

⁽¹⁾ The marketing status values are defined as follows:

ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.

LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

⁽²⁾ Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

⁽³⁾ MSL, Peak Temp. - The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.





29-May-2015

- (4) There may be additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category on the device.
- (5) Multiple Device Markings will be inside parentheses. Only one Device Marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "~" will appear on a device. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire Device Marking for that device.
- (6) Lead/Ball Finish Orderable Devices may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead/Ball Finish values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

Important Information and Disclaimer: The information provided on this page represents TI's knowledge and belief as of the date that it is provided. TI bases its knowledge and belief on information provided by third parties, and makes no representation or warranty as to the accuracy of such information. Efforts are underway to better integrate information from third parties. TI has taken and continues to take reasonable steps to provide representative and accurate information but may not have conducted destructive testing or chemical analysis on incoming materials and chemicals. TI and TI suppliers consider certain information to be proprietary, and thus CAS numbers and other limited information may not be available for release.

In no event shall TI's liability arising out of such information exceed the total purchase price of the TI part(s) at issue in this document sold by TI to Customer on an annual basis.

OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF LM50, LM50-Q1:

Catalog: LM50

Automotive: LM50-Q1

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

- Catalog TI's standard catalog product
- Automotive Q100 devices qualified for high-reliability automotive applications targeting zero defects

PACKAGE MATERIALS INFORMATION

www.ti.com 6-Mar-2015

TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION



TAPE DIMENSIONS KO P1 BO W Cavity A0

| | Dimension designed to accommodate the component width |
|----|---|
| | Dimension designed to accommodate the component length |
| K0 | Dimension designed to accommodate the component thickness |
| W | Overall width of the carrier tape |
| P1 | Pitch between successive cavity centers |

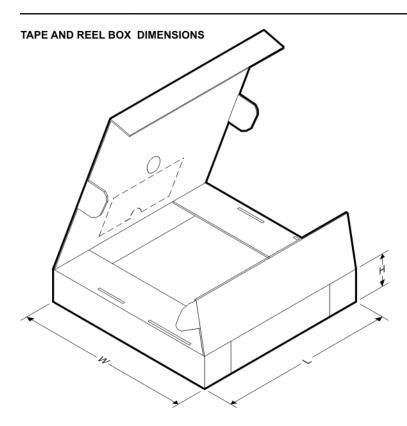
QUADRANT ASSIGNMENTS FOR PIN 1 ORIENTATION IN TAPE



*All dimensions are nominal

| Device | Package Type | Package Drawing | | SPQ | Reel Diameter (mm) | Reel Width W1 (mm) | A0 (mm) | B0 (mm) | K0 (mm) | P1 (mm) | W (mm) | Pin1 Quadrant |
|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|---|------|--------------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------------|
| LM50BIM3 | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM50BIM3/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM50BIM3X | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM50BIM3X/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM50CIM3 | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM50CIM3/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM50CIM3X | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM50CIM3X/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM50QIM3/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |
| LM50QIM3X/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 178.0 | 8.4 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 1.22 | 4.0 | 8.0 | Q3 |

www.ti.com 6-Mar-2015

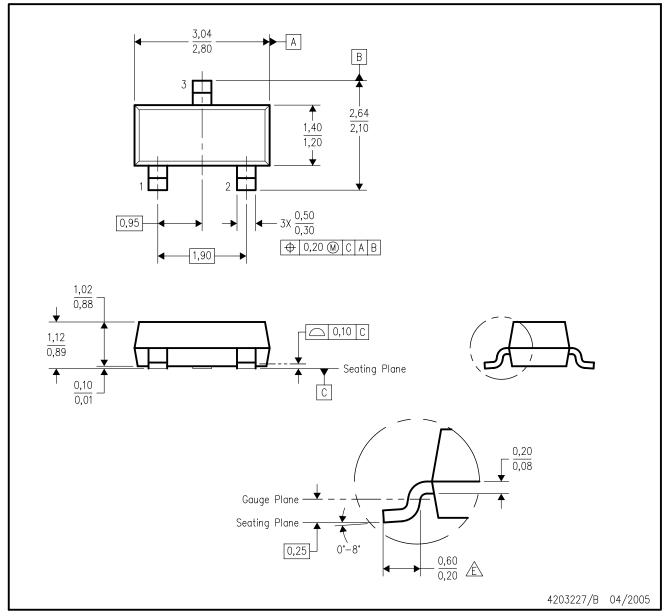


*All dimensions are nominal

| All difficultions are norminal | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------|------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| Device | Package Type | Package Drawing | Pins | SPQ | Length (mm) | Width (mm) | Height (mm) |
| LM50BIM3 | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |
| LM50BIM3/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |
| LM50BIM3X | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |
| LM50BIM3X/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |
| LM50CIM3 | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |
| LM50CIM3/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |
| LM50CIM3X | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |
| LM50CIM3X/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |
| LM50QIM3/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 1000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |
| LM50QIM3X/NOPB | SOT-23 | DBZ | 3 | 3000 | 210.0 | 185.0 | 35.0 |

DBZ (R-PDSO-G3)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE



NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994.

- B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
- C. Lead dimensions are inclusive of plating.
- D. Body dimensions are exclusive of mold flash and protrusion. Mold flash and protrusion not to exceed 0.25 per side.
- Falls within JEDEC TO-236 variation AB, except minimum foot length.



IMPORTANT NOTICE

Texas Instruments Incorporated and its subsidiaries (TI) reserve the right to make corrections, enhancements, improvements and other changes to its semiconductor products and services per JESD46, latest issue, and to discontinue any product or service per JESD48, latest issue. Buyers should obtain the latest relevant information before placing orders and should verify that such information is current and complete. All semiconductor products (also referred to herein as "components") are sold subject to TI's terms and conditions of sale supplied at the time of order acknowledgment.

TI warrants performance of its components to the specifications applicable at the time of sale, in accordance with the warranty in TI's terms and conditions of sale of semiconductor products. Testing and other quality control techniques are used to the extent TI deems necessary to support this warranty. Except where mandated by applicable law, testing of all parameters of each component is not necessarily performed.

TI assumes no liability for applications assistance or the design of Buyers' products. Buyers are responsible for their products and applications using TI components. To minimize the risks associated with Buyers' products and applications, Buyers should provide adequate design and operating safeguards.

TI does not warrant or represent that any license, either express or implied, is granted under any patent right, copyright, mask work right, or other intellectual property right relating to any combination, machine, or process in which TI components or services are used. Information published by TI regarding third-party products or services does not constitute a license to use such products or services or a warranty or endorsement thereof. Use of such information may require a license from a third party under the patents or other intellectual property of the third party, or a license from TI under the patents or other intellectual property of TI.

Reproduction of significant portions of TI information in TI data books or data sheets is permissible only if reproduction is without alteration and is accompanied by all associated warranties, conditions, limitations, and notices. TI is not responsible or liable for such altered documentation. Information of third parties may be subject to additional restrictions.

Resale of TI components or services with statements different from or beyond the parameters stated by TI for that component or service voids all express and any implied warranties for the associated TI component or service and is an unfair and deceptive business practice. TI is not responsible or liable for any such statements.

Buyer acknowledges and agrees that it is solely responsible for compliance with all legal, regulatory and safety-related requirements concerning its products, and any use of TI components in its applications, notwithstanding any applications-related information or support that may be provided by TI. Buyer represents and agrees that it has all the necessary expertise to create and implement safeguards which anticipate dangerous consequences of failures, monitor failures and their consequences, lessen the likelihood of failures that might cause harm and take appropriate remedial actions. Buyer will fully indemnify TI and its representatives against any damages arising out of the use of any TI components in safety-critical applications.

In some cases, TI components may be promoted specifically to facilitate safety-related applications. With such components, TI's goal is to help enable customers to design and create their own end-product solutions that meet applicable functional safety standards and requirements. Nonetheless, such components are subject to these terms.

No TI components are authorized for use in FDA Class III (or similar life-critical medical equipment) unless authorized officers of the parties have executed a special agreement specifically governing such use.

Only those TI components which TI has specifically designated as military grade or "enhanced plastic" are designed and intended for use in military/aerospace applications or environments. Buyer acknowledges and agrees that any military or aerospace use of TI components which have *not* been so designated is solely at the Buyer's risk, and that Buyer is solely responsible for compliance with all legal and regulatory requirements in connection with such use.

TI has specifically designated certain components as meeting ISO/TS16949 requirements, mainly for automotive use. In any case of use of non-designated products, TI will not be responsible for any failure to meet ISO/TS16949.

Products Applications

Audio www.ti.com/audio Automotive and Transportation www.ti.com/automotive **Amplifiers** amplifier.ti.com Communications and Telecom www.ti.com/communications **Data Converters** dataconverter.ti.com Computers and Peripherals www.ti.com/computers **DLP® Products** www.dlp.com Consumer Electronics www.ti.com/consumer-apps DSP dsp.ti.com **Energy and Lighting** www.ti.com/energy Clocks and Timers www.ti.com/clocks Industrial www.ti.com/industrial Interface interface.ti.com Medical www.ti.com/medical Logic Security www.ti.com/security logic.ti.com

Power Mgmt power.ti.com Space, Avionics and Defense www.ti.com/space-avionics-defense

Microcontrollers microcontroller.ti.com Video and Imaging www.ti.com/video

RFID www.ti-rfid.com

OMAP Applications Processors www.ti.com/omap TI E2E Community e2e.ti.com

Wireless Connectivity www.ti.com/wirelessconnectivity